



Number: 200-301
Passing Score: 800
Time Limit: 120 min
File Version: 1.0

Sections

- 1. Network Fundamentals
- 2. Network Access
- 3. IP Connectivity
- 4. IP Services
- 5. Security Fundamentals
- 6. Automation and Programmability

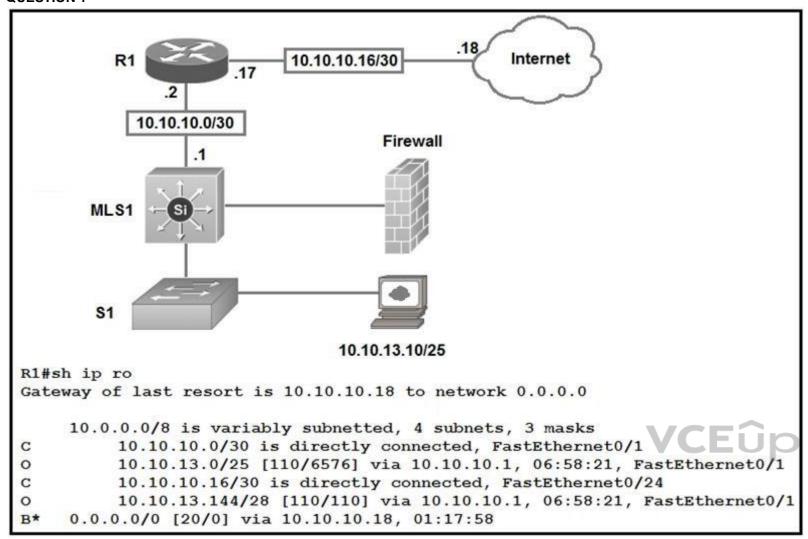




VCEûp

Exam A

QUESTION 1



Refer to the exhibit. Which type of route does R1 use to reach host 10.10.13.10/32?

- A. default route
- B. network route
- C. host route
- D. floating static route

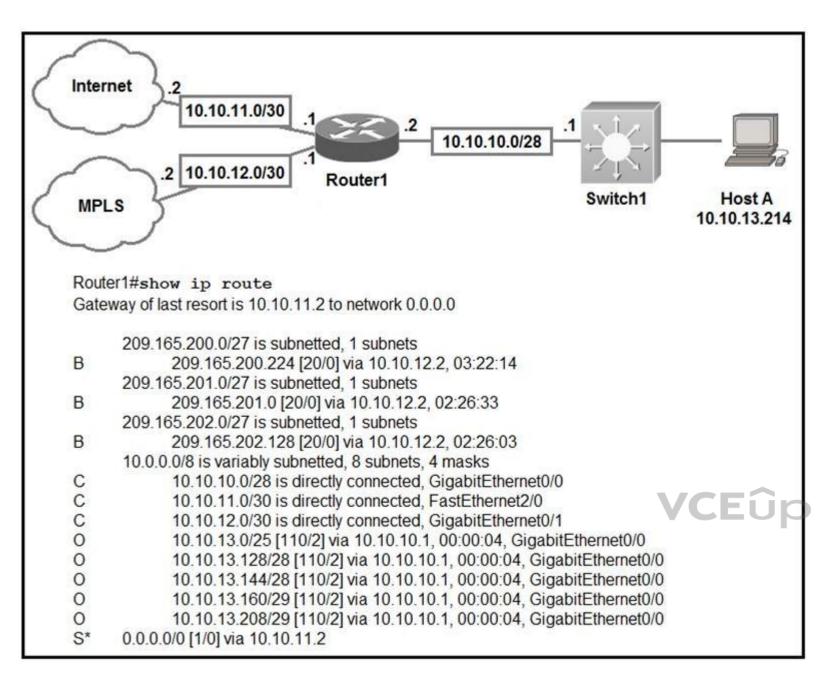
Correct Answer: B

Section: Network Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:





Refer to the exhibit. Which prefix does Router1 use to Host A?

A. 10.10.10.0/28

B. 10.10.13.0/25

C. 10.10.13.144/28

D. 10.10.13.208/29

Correct Answer: D

Section: Network Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 3

DRAG DROP

Drag and drop the descriptions of file-transfer protocols from the left onto the correct protocols on the right.



Select and Place:
Correct Answer:
Section: Network Fundamentals Explanation
Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 4 A frame that enters a switch fails the Frame Check Sequence. Which two interface counters are incremented? (Choose two.)
A. input errors B. frame C. giants D. CRC E. runts
Correct Answer: AD Section: Network Fundamentals Explanation
Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 5 DRAG DROP
Drag and drop the IPv4 network subnets from the left onto the correct usable host ranges on the right.
Select and Place:
Correct Answer:
Section: Network Fundamentals Explanation
Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 6 How do TCP and UDP differ in the way that they establish a connection between two endpoints?
 A. TCP uses the three-way handshake, and UDP does not guarantee message delivery. B. TCP uses synchronization packets, and UDP uses acknowledgement packets. C. UDP provides reliable message transfer, and TCP is a connectionless protocol. D. UDP uses SYN, SYN ACK, and FIN bits in the frame header while TCP uses SYN, SYN ACK, and ACK bits.
Correct Answer: A Section: Network Fundamentals Explanation
Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 7 Which 802.11 frame type is association response?

A. management

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B. protected frame

C. action

D. control

Correct Answer: A

Section: Network Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

Reference: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/802.11_Frame_Types

QUESTION 8 In which way does a spine-and-leaf architecture allow for scalability in a network when additional access ports are required?

- A. A spine switch and a leaf switch can be added with redundant connections between them.
- B. A spine switch can be added with at least 40 GB uplinks.
- C. A leaf switch can be added with connections to every spine switch.
- D. A leaf switch can be added with a single connection to a core spine switch.

Correct Answer: C

Section: Network Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 9 Which statement identifies the functionality of virtual machines?



- A. The hypervisor communicates on Layer 3 without the need for additional resources.
- B. Each hypervisor can support a single virtual machine and a single software switch.
- C. The hypervisor can virtual physical components including CPU, memory, and storage.
- D. Virtualized servers run most efficiently when they are physically connected to a switch that is separate from the hypervisor.

Correct Answer: C

Section: Network Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 10 Which command automatically generates an IPv6 address from a specified IPv6 prefix and MAC address of an interface?

A. ipv6 address dhcp

B. ipv6 address 2001:DB8:5:112::/64 eui-64

C. ipv6 address autoconfig

D. ipv6 address 2001:DB8:5:112::2/64 link-local

Correct Answer: C

Section: Network Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 11 When configuring IPv6 on an interface, which two IPv6 multicast groups are joined?

(Choose two.)



- A. 2000::/3
- B. 2002::5
- C. FC00::/7
- D. FF02::1
- E. FF02::2

Correct Answer: DE

Section: Network Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

Reference: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/ios-xml/ios/ipv6/configuration/xe-3s/ipv6-xe-36s-book/ip6-multicast.html

QUESTION 12 DRAG DROP

```
[root#HostTime =]# ip route
default via 192.168.1.193 dev eth1 proto static
192.168.1.0/26 dev sth1 proto kernel scope link src 192.168.1.200 metric 1

[root#HostTime =]# ip addr show eth1
eth1:mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast qlan 1000
    link/ether 00:0C:22:83:79:A3 brd ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.1.200/26 hrd 192.168.1.255 scope global eth1
    inet6 fe80::20c::29ff:fe89:79b3/64 scope link
    valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

Refer to the exhibit. Drag and drop the networking parameters from the left onto the correct values on the right.

Select and Place:

Correct Answer:

Section: Network Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 13 What is the default behavior of a Layer 2 switch when a frame with an unknown destination MAC address is received?

- A. The Layer 2 switch forwards the packet and adds the destination MAC address to its MAC address table.
- B. The Layer 2 switch sends a copy of a packet to CPU for destination MAC address learning.
- C. The Layer 2 switch floods packets to all ports except the receiving port in the given VLAN.
- D. The Layer 2 switch drops the received frame.

Correct Answer: C

Section: Network Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:



QUESTION 14 An engineer must configure a /30 subnet between two routes. Which usable IP address and subnet mask combination meets this criteria?

A. interface e0/0 description to HQ-A370:98968 ip address 10.2.1.3 255.255.255.252 B. interface e0/0 description to HQ-A370:98968 ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.248 C. interface e0/0 description to HQ-A370:98968 ip address 172.16.1.4 255.255.255.248 D. interface e0/0 description to HQ-A370:98968 ip address 209.165.201.2 225.255.255.252

Correct Answer: D

Section: Network Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 15 Which network allows devices to communicate without the need to access the Internet?

A. 172.9.0.0/16

B. 172.28.0.0/16

C. 192.0.0.0/8

D. 209.165.201.0/24

Correct Answer: B

Section: Network Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 16

Router(config)#interface GigabitEthernet 1/0/1
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.16.143 255.255.255.240
Bad mask /28 for address 192.168.16.143

Refer to the exhibit. Which statement explains the configuration error message that is received?

- A. It belongs to a private IP address range.
- B. The router does not support /28 mask.
- C. It is a network IP address.
- D. It is a broadcast IP address.

Correct Answer: D

Section: Network Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 17 Which IPv6 address type communication between subnets and cannot route on the Internet?





A. link-local

B. unique local

C. multicast

D. global unicast

Correct Answer: B

Section: Network Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 18 Which IPv6 address block sends packets to a group address rather than a single address?

A. 2000::/3

B. FC00::/7

C. FE80::/10

D. FF00::/8

Correct Answer: D

Section: Network Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 19 What are two reasons that cause late collisions to increment on an Ethernet interface? (Choose two.)

A. when Carrier Sense Multiple Access/Collision Detection is used

B. when one side of the connection is configured for half-duplex

C. when the sending device waits 15 seconds before sending the frame again

D. when a collision occurs after the 32nd byte of a frame has been transmitted

E. when the cable length limits are exceeded

Correct Answer: AE

Section: Network Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 20 What is a benefit of using a Cisco Wireless LAN Controller?

- A. It eliminates the need to configure each access point individually.
- B. Central AP management requires more complex configurations.
- $\label{eq:continuous} \textbf{C. Unique SSIDs cannot use the same authentication method.}$
- D. It supports autonomous and lightweight APs.

Correct Answer: A

Section: Network Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:





QUESTION 21 Which action is taken by switch port enabled for PoE power classification override?

- A. If a monitored port exceeds the maximum administrative value for power, the port is shutdown and err-disabled.
- B. When a powered device begins drawing power from a PoE switch port, a syslog message is generated.
- C. As power usage on a PoE switch port is checked, data flow to the connected device is temporarily paused.
- D. If a switch determines that a device is using less than the minimum configured power, it assumes the device has failed and disconnects it.

Correct Answer: A

Section: Network Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

Reference: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/switches/lan/catalyst6500/ios/12-2SX/configuration/guide/book/power_over_ethernet.pdf

QUESTION 22 Which statement about Link Aggregation when implementing on a Cisco Wireless LAN Controller is true?

A. The EtherChannel must be configured in "mode active".

- B. When enabled, the WLC bandwidth drops to 500 Mbps.
- C. To pass client traffic, two or more ports must be configured.
- D. One functional physical port is needed to pass client traffic.

Correct Answer: D

Section: Network Access

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

Reference: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/wireless/controller/8-2/config-guide/b_cg82/b_cg82_chapter_010101011.html

QUESTION 23 Which two conditions must be met before SSH can operate normally on a Cisco IOS switch? (Choose two.)

A. IP routing must be enabled on the switch.

- B. A console password must be configured on the switch.
- C. Telnet must be disabled on the switch.
- D. The switch must be running a k9 (crypto) IOS image.
- E. The **ip domain-name** command must be configured on the switch.

Correct Answer: DE

Section: Network Access

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

Reference: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/security-vpn/secure-shell-ssh/4145-ssh.html



Atlanta#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Atlanta(config) #aaa new-node1
Atlanta(config) #aaa authentication login default local
Atlanta(config) #line vty 0 4
Atlanta(config-line) #login authentication default
Atlanta(config-line) #exit
Atlanta(config) #username ciscoadmin password adminadmin123
Atlanta(config) #username ciscoadmin privilege 15
Atlanta(config) #enable password cisco123
Atlanta(config) #enable secret testing1234
Atlanta(config) #enable secret testing1234
Atlanta(config) #enable

Refer to the exhibit. Which password must an engineer use to enter the enable mode?

A. adminadmin123

B. cisco123

C. default

D. testing1234

Correct Answer: D

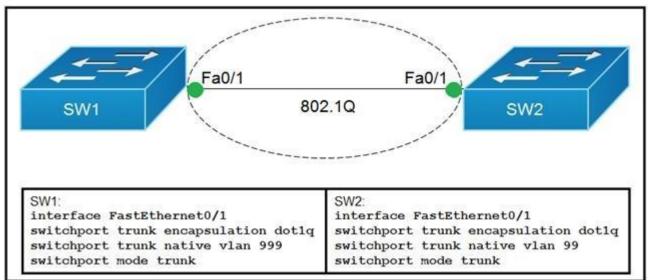
Section: Network Access

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

VCEûp

QUESTION 25



Refer to the exhibit. Which action do the switches take on the trunk link?

- A. The trunk does not form, and the ports go into an err-disabled status.
- B. The trunk forms, but the mismatched native VLANs are merged into a single broadcast domain.
- C. The trunk forms, but VLAN 99 and VLAN 999 are in a shutdown state.
- D. The trunk does not form, but VLAN 99 and VLAN 999 are allowed to traverse the link.

Correct Answer: B



Section: Network Access

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 26 What is the primary effect of the **spanning-tree portfast** command?

- A. It immediately enables the port in the listening state.
- B. It immediately puts the port into the forwarding state when the switch is reloaded.
- C. It enabled BPDU messages.
- D. It minimizes spanning-tree convergence time.

Correct Answer: D

Section: Network Access

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

Reference: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/switches/lan/catalyst3560/software/release/12-2_55_se/configuration/guide/3560_scg/swstpopt.html

QUESTION 27 Which result occurs when PortFast is enabled on an interface that is connected to another switch?

- A. Root port choice and spanning tree recalculation are accelerated when a switch link goes down.
- B. After spanning tree converges, PortFast shuts down any port that receives BPDUs.
- C. VTP is allowed to propagate VLAN configuration information from switch to switch automatically.
- D. Spanning tree may fail to detect a switching loop in the network that causes broadcast storms.

Correct Answer: D

Section: Network Access

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 28 Which QoS Profile is selected in the GUI when configuring a voice over WLAN deployment?

- A. Platinum
- B. Bronze
- C. Gold
- D. Silver

Correct Answer: A

Section: Network Access

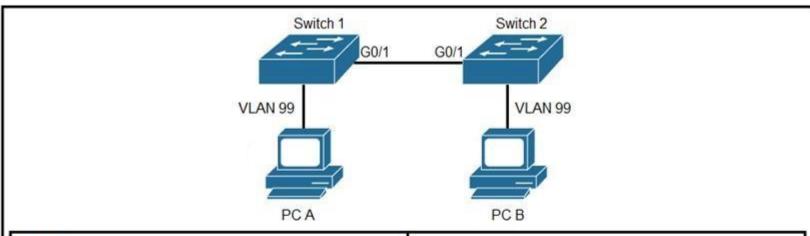
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

Reference: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/wireless-mobility/wireless-lan-wlan/81831-qos-wlc-lap.html







Switch 1:

Name: Gi0/1

Switchport: Enabled

Administrative Mode: trunk Operational Mode: trunk

Operational Trunking Encapsulation: dot1q

Negotiation of Trunking: Off Access Mode VLAN: 1 (default)

Trunking Native Mode VLAN: 1 (default) Administrative Native VLAN tagging: enabled

Voice VLAN: none [output omitted]

Trunking VLANs Enabled: 50-100 Pruning VLANs Enabled: 2-1001

Capture Mode Disabled Capture VLANs Allowed: ALL Switch 2: Name: Gi0/1

Switchport: Enabled

Administrative Mode: trunk Operational Mode: trunk

Administrative Trunking Encapsulation: dot1q Administrative Trunking Encapsulation: dot1q Operational Trunking Encapsulation: dot1q

> Negotiation of Trunking: Off Access Mode VLAN: 1 (default)

Trunking Native Mode VLAN: 99 (VLAN0099) Administrative Native VLAN tagging: enabled

Voice VLAN: none [output omitted]

Trunking VLANs Enabled: 50-100

Pruning VLANs Enabled: 2-1001

Capture Mode Disabled Capture VLANs Allowed: ALL

Refer to the exhibit. After the switch configuration, the ping test fails between PC A and PC B. Based on the output for switch 1, which error must be corrected?

- A. The PCs are in the incorrect VLAN.
- B. All VLANs are not enabled on the trunk.
- C. Access mode is configured on the switch ports.
- D. There is a native VLAN mismatch.

Correct Answer: D

Section: Network Access

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 30 DRAG

DROP

Drag and drop the WLAN components from the left onto the correct description on the right.

Select and Place:

Correct Answer:

Section: Network Access

Explanation

VCEûp

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 31 Which unified access point mode continues to serve wireless clients after losing connectivity to the Cisco Wireless LAN Controller?

A. local

B. mesh

C. flexconnect

D. sniffer

Correct Answer: C

Section: Network Access

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

Reference: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/wireless/controller/8-5/config-guide/b_cg85/flexconnect.html

QUESTION 32

Router#					
Capability	Codes: R - R	Router, T - Tran	s Bridge, B	- Source Ro	ute Bridge
	S -Switc	h, H - Host, I - I	GMP, r - Rep	eater, P - Ph	none,
	D - Rem	ote, C - CVTA,	M - Two-por	t Mac Relay	
Device ID	Local Inter	face Holdtime	Capability	Platform	Port ID
10.1.1.2	Gig 37/3	176	RÍ	CPT 600	Gig 36/41
10.1.1.2	Gig 37/1	174	RI	CPT 600	Gig 36/43
10.1.1.2	Gig 36/41	134	RI	CPT 600	Gig 37/3
10.1.1.2	Gig 36/43	134	RI	CPT 600	Gig 37/1
10.1.1.2	Ten 3/2	132	RI	CPT 600	Ten 4/2
10.1.1.2	Ten 4/2	174	RI	CPT 600	Ten 3/2



Refer to the exhibit. Which command provides this output?

A. show ip route

B. show cdp neighbor

C. show ip interface

D. show interface

Correct Answer: B

Section: Network Access

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 33 Which mode must be used to configure EtherChannel between two switches without using a negotiation protocol?

A. active

B. on

C. auto

D. desirable



Correct Answer: B

Section: Network Access

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 34 Which mode allows access points to be managed by Cisco Wireless

LAN Controllers?

A. bridge

B. lightweight

C. mobility express

D. autonomous

Correct Answer: B

Section: Network Access

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 35 Which two values or settings must be entered when configuring a new WLAN in the Cisco Wireless LAN Controller GUI? (Choose two.)

A. QoS settings

B. IP address of one or more access points

C. SSID

D. profile name

E. management interface settings

Correct Answer: CD

Section: Network Access

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 36 Which command is used to specify the delay time in seconds for LLDP to initialize on any interface?

A. Ildp timer

B. IIdp tlv-select

C. Ildp reinit

D. Ildp holdtime

Correct Answer: C

Section: Network Access

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

Reference: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/switches/lan/catalyst2960/software/release/12-2_37_ey/configuration/guide/scg/swlldp.pdf



vtp domain cisco
vtp mode transparent
vtp password ciscotest
interface fastethernet0/1
description connection to sw1
switchport mode trunk
switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q

Refer to the exhibit. How does SW2 interact with other switches in this VTP domain?

- A. It transmits and processes VTP updates from any VTP clients on the network on its trunk ports.
- B. It processes VTP updates from any VTP clients on the network on its access ports.
- C. It receives updates from all VTP servers and forwards all locally configured VLANs out all trunk ports.
- D. It forwards only the VTP advertisements that it receives on its trunk ports.

Correct Answer: D

Section: Network Access

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

Reference: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/lan-switching/vtp/10558-21.html

QUESTION 38

```
SW1#sh lacp neighbor
                                                                    VCEûp
Flags: S - Device is requesting Slow LACPDUs
       F - Device is requesting Fast LACPDUs
       A - Device is in Active mode
                                       P - Device is in Passive mode
Channel group 35 neighbors
Partner's information:
            LACP port
                                          Admin Oper Port
                                                             Port
Port
      Flags Priority Dev ID
                                                Key
                                                     Number State
                                     Age key
Et1/0
      SP
            32768
                       aabb.cc80.7000 8s 0x0
                                                     0x101
                                                            0x3C
                                                0x23
Et1/1 SP
            32768
                       aabb.cc80.7000
                                      85
                                          0x0
                                                0x23
                                                     0x102
                                                            0x3C
```

Refer to the exhibit. Based on the LACP neighbor status, in which mode is the SW1 port channel configured?

A. mode on

B. active

C. passive

D. auto

Correct Answer: B

Section: Network Access

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:



Two switches are connected and using Cisco Dynamic Trunking Protocol. SW1 is set to Dynamic Auto and SW2 is set to Dynamic Desirable. What is the result of this configuration?

- A. The link becomes an access port.
- B. The link is in an error disabled state.
- C. The link is in a down state.
- D. The link becomes a trunk port.

Correct Answer: D

Section: Network Access

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 40 A Cisco IP phone receives untagged data traffic from an attached PC. Which action is taken by the phone?

- A. It drops the traffic.
- B. It allows the traffic to pass through unchanged.
- C. It tags the traffic with the native VLAN.
- D. It tags the traffic with the default VLAN.

Correct Answer: B

Section: Network Access

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

Reference: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/switches/lan/catalyst2960x/software/15-0_2_EX/vlan/configuration_guide/b_vlan_152ex_2960-x_cg/b_vlan_152ex_2960-x_cg_chapter_0110.pdf

QUESTION 41 Which design element is a best practice when deploying an 802.11b wireless infrastructure?

- A. allocation nonoverlapping channels to access points that are in close physical proximity to one another
- B. disabling TCP so that access points can negotiate signal levels with their attached wireless devices
- C. configuring access points to provide clients with a maximum of 5 Mbps
- D. setting the maximum data rate to 54 Mbps on the Cisco Wireless LAN Controller

Correct Answer: A

Section: Network Access

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 42

R1#show ip interface	brief				
Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
FastEthernet0/0	unassigned	YES	NVRAM	administratively down	down
Gigabitethernet1/0	192.168.0.1	YES	NVRAM	up	up
Gigabitethernet2/0	10.10.1.10	YES	manual	up	up
Gigabitethernet3/0	10.10.10.20	YES	manual	up	up
Gigabitethernet4/0	unassigned	YES	NVRAM	administratively down	down
Loopback0	172.16.15.10	YES	manual		

Refer to the exhibit. What does router R1 use as its OSPF router-ID?

VCEUp



A. 10.10.1.10 B. 10.10.10.20

C. 172.16.15.10D. 192.168.0.1

Correct Answer: C

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 43 When OSPF learns multiple paths to a network, how does it select a route?

- A. For each existing interface, it adds the metric from the source router to the destination to calculate the route with the lowest bandwidth.
- B. It counts the number of hops between the source router and the destination to determine the route with the lowest metric.
- C. It divides a reference bandwidth of 100 Mbps by the actual bandwidth of the exiting interface to calculate the route with the lowest cost.
- D. It multiples the active K values by 256 to calculate the route with the lowest metric.

Correct Answer: C

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 44 When a floating static route is configured, which action ensures that the backup route is used when the primary route fails?

- A. The administrative distance must be higher on the primary route so that the backup route becomes secondary.
- B. The **default-information originate** command must be configured for the route to be installed into the routing table.
- C. The floating static route must have a lower administrative distance that the primary route so it is used as a backup.
- D. The floating static route must have a higher administrative distance that the primary route so it is used as a backup

Correct Answer: D

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:



Designated Router (ID) 10.11.11.11, Interface address 10.10.10.1
Backup Designated router (ID) 10.3.3.3, Interface address 10.10.10.3
Timer intervals configured, Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5 oob-resync timeout 40

Hello due in 00:00:08

Supports Link-local Signaling (LLS)

Cisco NSF helper support enabled

IETF NSF helper support enabled

Index 1/1/1, flood queue length 0

Next 0x0(0)/0x0(0)/0x0(0)

Last flood scan length is 1, maximum is 6

Last flood scan time is 0 msec, maximum is 1 msec

Neighbor Count is 3, Adjacent neighbor count is 3

Adjacent with neighbor 10.1.1.4

Adjacent with neighbor 10.2.2.2

Adjacent with neighbor 10.3.3.3 (Backup Designated Router)

Suppress hello for 0 neighbor(s)

Refer to the exhibit. The **show ip ospf interface** command has been executed on R1. How is OSPF configured?

- A. A point-to-point network type is configured.
- B. The interface is not participating in OSPF.
- C. The default Hello and Dead timers are in use.
- D. There are six OSPF neighbors on this interface.

Correct Answer: C

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

Reference: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/ip/open-shortest-path-first-ospf/13689-17.html

QUESTION 46

A user configured OSPF and advertised the Gigabit Ethernet interface in OSPF. By default, which type of OSPF network does this interface belong to?

- A. point-to-multipoint
- B. point-to-point
- C. broadcast
- D. nonbroadcast

Correct Answer: C

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 47

Which attribute does a router use to select the best path when two or more different routes to the same destination exist from two different routing protocols?

- A. dual algorithm
- B. metric

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C. administrative distance

D. hop count

Correct Answer: C

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 48 Router A learns the same route from two different neighbors; one of the neighbor routers is an OSPF neighbor, and the other is an EIGRP neighbor.

What is the administrative distance of the route that will be installed in the routing table?

A. 20

B. 90

C. 110

D. 115

Correct Answer: B

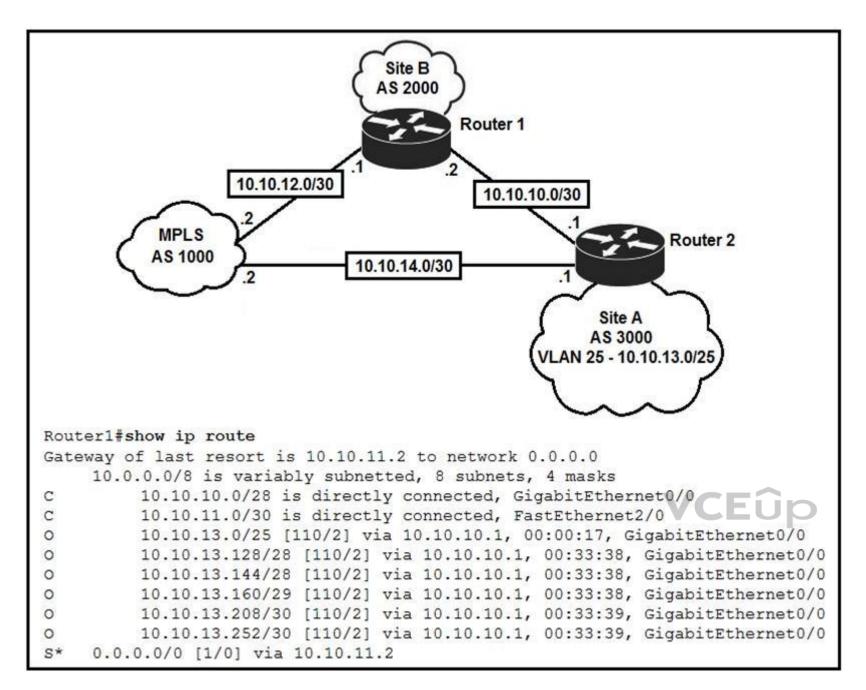
Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:







Refer to the exhibit. An engineer is bringing up a new circuit to the MPLS provider on the Gi0/1 interface of Router 1. The new circuit uses eBGP and learns the route to VLAN25 from the BGP path.

What is the expected behavior for the traffic flow for route 10.10.13.0/25?

- A. Traffic to 10.10.13.0/25 is load balanced out of multiple interfaces.
- B. Traffic to 10.10.13.0/25 is asymmetrical.
- C. Route 10.10.13.0/25 is updated in the routing table as being learned from interface Gi0/1.
- D. Route 10.10.13.0/25 learned via the Gi0/0 interface remains in the routing table.

Correct Answer: D

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 50

Which two actions influence the EIGRP route selection process? (Choose two.)



- A. The advertised distance is calculated by a downstream neighbor to inform the local router of the bandwidth on the link.
- B. The router calculates the feasible distance of all paths to the destination route.
- C. The router must use the advertised distance as the metric for any given route.
- D. The router calculates the best backup path to the destination route and assigns it as the feasible successor.
- E. The router calculates the reported distance by multiplying the delay on the exiting interface by 256.

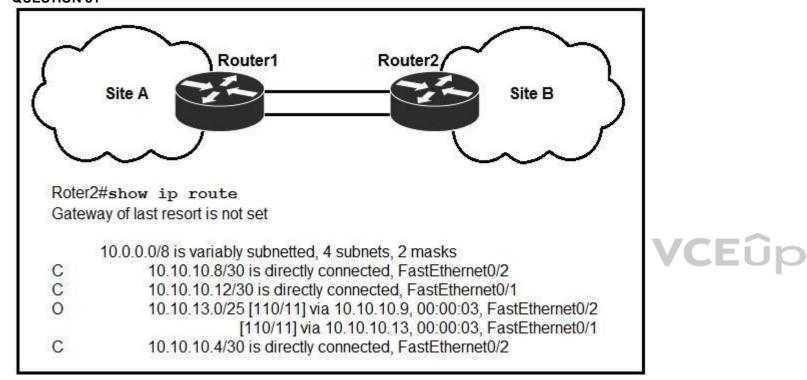
Correct Answer: BD

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 51



Refer to the exhibit. If OSPF is running on this network, how does Router2 handle traffic from Site B to 10.10.13.128/25 at Site A?

- A. It sends packets out of interface Fa0/1 only.
- B. It sends packets out of interface Fa0/2 only.
- C. It load-balances traffic out of Fa0/1 and Fa0/2.
- D. It cannot send packets to 10.10.13.128/25.

Correct Answer: D

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 52 Which two outcomes are predictable behaviors for HSRP? (Choose two.)

- A. The two routers negotiate one router as the active router and the other as the standby router.
- B. The two routers share the same interface IP address, and default gateway traffic is load-balanced between them.
- C. The two routers synchronize configurations to provide consistent packet forwarding.



D. Each router has a different IP address, both routers act as the default gateway on the LAN, and traffic is load-balanced between them.

E. The two routers share a virtual IP address that is used as the default gateway for devices on the LAN.

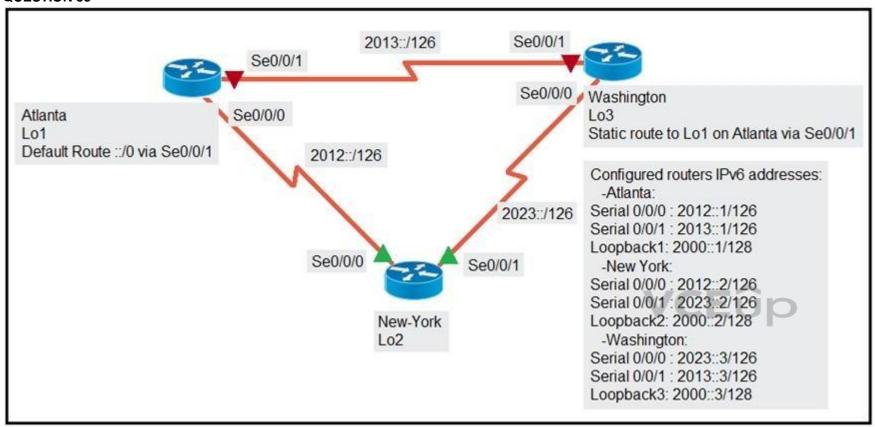
Correct Answer: AE

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 53



Refer to the exhibit. An engineer is configuring the New Your router to reach the Lo1 interface of the Atlanta router using interface Se0/0/0 as the primary path. Which two commands must be configured on the New York router so that it can reach the Lo1 interface of the Atlanta router via Washington when the link between New York and Atlanta goes down? (Choose two.)

A. Ipv6 route 2000::1/128 2012::1
B. Ipv6 route 2000::1/128 2012::1 5
C. Ipv6 route 2000::1/128 2012::2
D. Ipv6 route 2000::1/128 2023::2 5
E. Ipv6 route 2000::1/128 2023::3 5

Correct Answer: AE

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 54

How does HSRP provide first hop redundancy?

A. It load-balances Layer 2 traffic along the path by flooding traffic out all interfaces configured with the same VLAN.



- B. It uses a shared virtual MAC and a virtual IP address to a group of routers that serve as the default gateway for hosts on a LAN.
- C. It forwards multiple packets to the same destination over different routed links in the data path.
- D. It load-balances traffic by assigning the same metric value to more than one route to the same destination in the IP routing table.

Correct Answer: B

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 55 DRAG

DROP

A network engineer is configuring an OSPFv2 neighbor adjacency. Drag and drop the parameters from the left onto their required categories on the right. No all parameters are used.

Select and Place:

Correct Answer:

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 56

R1 has learned route 192.168.12.0/24 via IS-IS, OSPF, RIP, and Internal EIGRP. Under normal operating conditions, which routing protocol is installed in the routing table?

A. IS-IS

B. Internal EIGRP

C. RIP

D. OSPF

Correct Answer: B

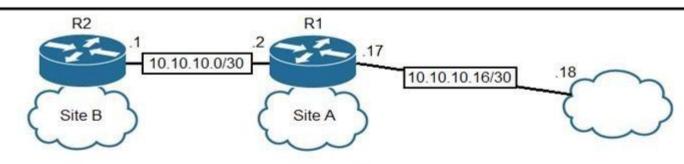
Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:







R2#sh run | b router ospf router ospf 1 router-id 2.2.2.2 log-adjacency changes auto-cost reference-bandwidth 10000 network 10.10.10.1 0.0.0.0 area 0

network 10.10.13.1 0.0.0.0 area 0

R2#show ip route

Gateway of last resort is not set

10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 3 masks

C 10.10.10.0/30 is directly connected

C 10.10.13.0/25 is directly connected, Vlan20

R1#show ip route Gateway of last resort is not set

10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 3 masks

C 10.10.10.0/30 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/1 10.10.13.0/25 [110/6576] via 10.10.10.1, 01:37:03

C 10.10.10.16/30 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/24 O 10.10.13.144/28 [110/110] via 10.10.10.1, 01:37:03

VCEUP

R1#sh run | b router ospf router ospf 1 router-id 1.1.1.1

log-adjacency changes auto-cost reference-band

auto-cost reference-bandwidth 10000 network 10.10.10.2 0.0.0.0 area 0 default-information originate

Refer to the exhibit. The default-information originate command is configured under the R1 OSPF configuration. After testing, workstations on VLAN 20 at Site B cannot reach a DNS server on the Internet.

Which action corrects the configuration issue?

A. Add the default-information originate command on R2.

B. Add the always keyword to the default-information originate command on R1.

10.10.13.144/28 is directly connected, Vlan40

C. Configure the ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.1 10.10.18 command on R1.

D. Configure the **ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.10.10.2** command on R2.

Correct Answer: C

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

C

Explanation/Reference:



```
R1#show ip route | begin gateway
Gateway of last resort is 209.165.200.246 to network 0.0.0.0
S* 0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 209.165.200.246, Serial0/1/0
    is directly connected, Serial0/1/0
    172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 3 masks
    172.16.0.0/24 [1/0] via 207.165.200.250, Serial0/0/0
    172.16.0.128/25 [110/38443] via 207.165.200.254, 00:00:23 Serial0/0/1
0
    172.16.0.192/29 [90/3184439] via 207.165.200.254, 00:00:25 Serial0/0/1
    209.165.200.0/24 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 2 masks
C
    209.165.200.248/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
L
    209.165.200.249/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
    209.165.200.252/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
    209.165.200.253/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
```

Refer to the exhibit. With which metric was the route to host 172.16.0.202 learned?

A. 0

B. 110

C. 38443

D. 3184439

Correct Answer: C

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:



QUESTION 59

A user configured OSPF in a single area between two routers. A serial interface connecting R1 and R2 is running encapsulation PPP. By default, which OSPF network type is seen on this interface when the user types show ip ospf interface on R1 and R2?

A. nonbroadcast

B. point-to-point

C. point-to-multipoint

D. broadcast

Correct Answer: B

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 60 Which MAC address is recognized as a VRRP virtual address?

A. 0000.5E00.010a

B. 0005.3709.8968

C. 0000.0C07.AC99

D. 0007.C070.AB01

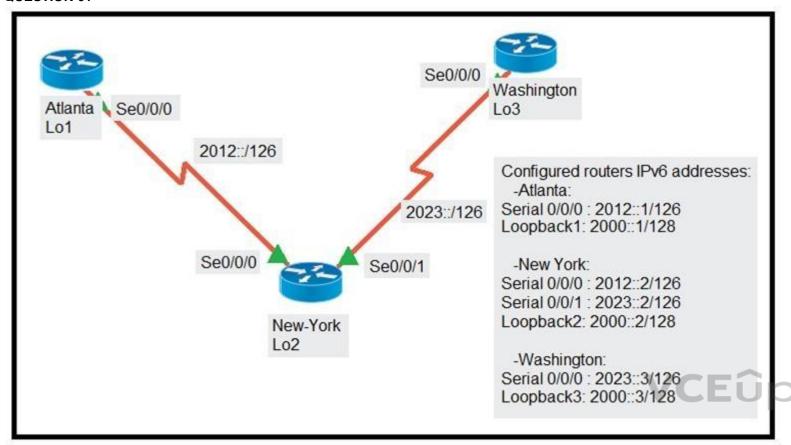
Correct Answer: A Section: IP Connectivity

VCEûp

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 61



Refer to the exhibit. The New York router is configured with static routes pointing to the Atlanta and Washington sites.

Which two tasks must be performed so that the Serial0/0/0 interfaces on the Atlanta and Washington routers can reach one another? (Choose two.)

- A. Configure the **ipv6 route 2023::/126 2012::1** command on the Atlanta router.
- B. Configure the ipv6 route 2012::/126 2023::2 command on the Washington router.
- C. Configure the **ipv6 route 2012::/126 2023::1** command on the Washington router.
- D. Configure the **ipv6 route 2023::/126 2012::2** command on the Atlanta router.
- E. Configure the ipv6 route 2012::/126 s0/0/0 command on the Atlanta router.

Correct Answer: BD

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 62 A router running EIGRP has learned the same route from two different paths. Which parameter does the router use to select the best path?

- A. as-path
- B. administrative distance
- C. metric



D. cost

Correct Answer: C

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 63 An engineer configured an OSPF neighbor as a designated router. Which state verifies the designated router is in the proper mode?

A. Init

B. 2-way

C. Exchange

D. Full

Correct Answer: D

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 64

```
R1# show ip route

D 192.168.16.0/26 [90/2679326] via 192.168.1.1
R 192.168.16.0/24 [120/3] via 192.168.1.2
O 192.168.16.0/21 [110/2] via 192.168.1.3
i Li 192.168.16.0/27 [115/30] via 192.168.1.4
```



Refer to the exhibit. Which route does R1 select for traffic that is destined to 192.168.16.2?

A. 192.168.16.0/21

B. 192.168.16.0/24

C. 192.168.26.0/26

D. 192.168.16.0/27

Correct Answer: D

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:



```
Gateway of last resort is 10.12.0.1 to network 0.0.0.0

O*K2 0.0.0.0/0 [110/1] via 10.12.0.1, 00:00:01, GigabitEthernet0/0 10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks

C 10.0.0.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0 L 10.0.0.2/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0 C 10.13.0.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1 L 10.13.0.2/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
```

Refer to the exhibit. If configuring a static default route on the router with the **ip route 0.0.0.0 10.13.0.1 120** command, how does the router respond?

- A. It starts sending traffic without a specific matching entry in the routing table to GigabitEthernet0/1.
- B. It immediately replaces the existing OSPF route in the routing table with the newly configured static route.
- C. It starts load-balancing traffic between the two default routes.
- D. It ignores the new static route until the existing OSPF default route is removed.

Correct Answer: D

Section: IP Connectivity

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 66 Which two actions are performed by the Weighted Random Early Detection mechanism? (Choose two.)

- A. It supports protocol discovery.
- B. It guarantees the delivery of high-priority packets.
- C. It can identify different flows with a high level of granularity.
- D. It can mitigate congestion by preventing the queue from filling up.
- E. It drops lower-priority packets before it drops higher-priority packets.

Correct Answer: DE

Section: IP Services Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 67

R2#show ip nat translations				
Pro	Inside global	Inside local	Outside local	Outside global
tcp	172.23.104.3:43268	10.4.4.4:43268	172.23.103.10:23	172.23.103.10:23
tcp	172.23.104.4:45507	10.4.4.5:45507	172.23.103.10:80	172.23.103.10:80

Refer to the exhibit. An engineer configured NAT translations and has verified that the configuration is correct. Which IP address is the source IP?

- A. 10.4.4.4
- B. 10.4.4.5
- C. 172.23.103.10
- D. 172.23.104.4

Correct Answer: C Section: IP Services

Explanation





Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 68 If a notice-level message is sent to a syslog server, which event has occurred?

A. A network device has restarted.

B. A debug operation is running.

C. A routing instance has flapped.

D. An ARP inspection has failed.

Correct Answer: C

Section: IP Services Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 69 DRAG

DROP

Drag and drop the functions from the left onto the correct network components on the right.

Select and Place:

Correct Answer:

Section: IP Services Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

VCEûp

QUESTION 70 Which two tasks must be performed to configure NTP to a trusted server in client mode on a single network device? (Choose two.)

A. Enable NTP authentication.

B. Verify the time zone.

C. Specify the IP address of the NTP server.

D. Set the NTP server private key.

E. Disable NTP broadcasts.

Correct Answer: CD

Section: IP Services Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 71 DRAG

DROF

Drag and drop the network protocols from the left onto the correct transport services on the right.

Select and Place:

Correct Answer:

Section: IP Services Explanation

Explanation/Reference:



QUESTION 72 A network engineer must back up 20 network router configurations globally within a customer environment. Which protocol allows the engineer to perform this function using the Cisco IOS MIB?

- A. ARP
- B. SNMP
- C. SMTP
- D. CDP

Correct Answer: B

Section: IP Services Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 73

Which command enables a router to become a DHCP client?

- A. ip address dhcp
- B. ip dhcp client
- C. ip helper-address
- D. ip dhcp pool

Correct Answer: B

Section: IP Services Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

Reference: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/ios-xml/ios/ipaddr_dhcp/configuration/12-4/dhcp-12-4-book/config-dhcp-client.html

QUESTION 74

ip arp inspection vlan 5-10 interface fastethernet 0/1 switchport node access switchport access vlan 5

Refer to the exhibit. What is the effect of this configuration?

- A. The switch discards all ingress ARP traffic with invalid MAC-to-IP address bindings.
- B. All ARP packets are dropped by the switch.
- C. Egress traffic is passed only if the destination is a DHCP server.
- D. All ingress and egress traffic is dropped because the interface is untrusted.

Correct Answer: A

Section: Security Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 75 When a site-to-site VPN is used, which protocol is responsible for the transport of user data?

- A. IPsec
- B. IKEv1
- C. MD5
- D. IKEv2

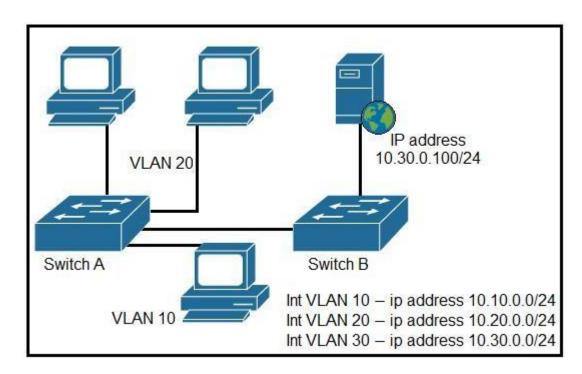




Correct Answer: A **Section: Security Fundamentals Explanation Explanation/Reference:** QUESTION 76 Which type of wireless encryption is used for WPA2 in preshared key mode? A. AES-128 B. TKIP with RC4 C. AES-256 D. RC4 **Correct Answer:** C **Section: Security Fundamentals** Explanation **Explanation/Reference: QUESTION 77** DRAG DROP Drag and drop the threat-mitigation techniques from the left onto the types of threat or attack they mitigate on the right. **Select and Place: VCE**ûp **Correct Answer: Section: Security Fundamentals** Explanation **Explanation/Reference:** QUESTION 78 Which command prevents passwords from being stored in the configuration as plain text on a router or switch? A. enable secret B. enable password C. service password-encryption D. username cisco password encrypt **Correct Answer:** C **Section: Security Fundamentals Explanation**

Explanation/Reference:





Refer to the exhibit. A network engineer must block access for all computers on VLAN 20 to the web server via HTTP. All other computer must be able to access the web server. Which configuration when applied to Switch A accomplishes the task? A.

```
config t
ip access-list extended wwwblock
permit ip any any
deny tcp any host 10.30.0.100 eq 80
int vlan 20
ip access-group wwwblock in
config t
ip access-list extended wwwblock
permit ip any any
deny tcp any host 10.30.0.100 eq 80
int vlan 30
ip access-group wwwblock in
config t
ip access-list extended wwwblock
deny tcp any host 10.30.0.100 eq 80
int vlan 10
ip access-group wwwblock in
config t
ip access-list extended wwwblock
deny tcp any host 10.30.0.100 eq 80
permit ip any any
int vlan 20
ip access-group wwwblock in
```

В.





C.

D.

Correct Answer: D

Section: Security Fundamentals

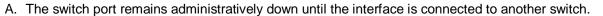
Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 80

ip arp inspection vlan 2 interface fastethernet 0/1 switchport mode access switchport access vlan 2

Refer to the exhibit. What is the effect of this configuration?



- B. Dynamic ARP Inspection is disabled because the ARP ACL is missing.
- C. The switch port interface trust state becomes untrusted.
- D. The switch port remains down until it is configured to trust or untrust incoming packets.

Correct Answer: C

Section: Security Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 81 What is the primary difference between AAA authentication and authorization?

- A. Authentication identifies and verifies a user who is attempting to access a system, and authorization controls that tasks the user can perform.
- B. Authentication controls the system processes a user can access, and authorization logs the activities the user initiates.
- C. Authentication verifies a username and password, and authorization handles the communication between the authentication agent and the user database.
- D. Authentication identifies a user who is attempting to access a system, and authorization validates the user's password.

Correct Answer: A

Section: Security Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

VCEûp



QUESTION 82 When configuring a WLAN with WPA2 PSK in the Cisco Wireless LAN Controller GUI, which two formats are available to select? (Choose two.)

A. decimal

B. ASCII

C. hexadecimal

D. binary

E. base64

Correct Answer: BC

Section: Security Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

Reference: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/wireless/controller/7-4/configuration/guides/consolidated/b cg74 CONSOLIDATED chapter 01010001.html

QUESTION 83 DRAG

DROP

Drag and drop AAA functions from the left onto the correct AAA services on the right.

Select and Place:

Correct Answer:

Section: Security Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:



QUESTION 84

An engineer is asked to protect unused ports that are configured in the default VLAN on a switch. Which two steps will fulfill the request? (Choose two.)

- A. Configure the ports as trunk ports.
- B. Enable the Cisco Discovery Protocol.
- C. Configure the port type as access and place in VLAN 99.
- D. Administratively shut down the ports.
- E. Configure the ports in an EtherChannel.

Correct Answer: CD

Section: Security Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 85 An email user has been lured into clicking a link in an email sent by their company's security organization. The webpage that opens reports that it was safe, but the link could have contained malicious code.

Which type of security program is in place?

A. user awareness

B. brute force attack

C. physical access control

D. social engineering attack

Correct Answer: A



Section:	Security	Fundamentals
Esseles es		

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 86 DRAG

DROP

Drag and drop the Cisco Wireless LAN Controller security settings from the left onto the correct security mechanism categories on the right.

Select and Place:

Correct Answer:

Section: Security Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 87 Which feature on the Cisco Wireless LAN Controller when enabled restricts management access from specific networks?

- A. TACACS
- B. CPU ACL
- C. Flex ACL
- D. RADIUS

Correct Answer: B

Section: Security Fundamentals

Explanation

VCEûp

Explanation/Reference:

Reference: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/wireless-mobility/wlan-security/71978-acl-wlc.html

QUESTION 88 Which set of actions satisfy the requirement for multifactor authentication?

- A. The user enters a user name and password, and then re-enters the credentials on a second screen.
- B. The user swipes a key fob, then clicks through an email link.
- C. The users enters a user name and password, and then clicks a notification in an authentication app on a mobile device.
- D. The user enters a PIN into an RSA token, and then enters the displayed RSA key on a login screen.

Correct Answer: C

Section: Security Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 89 Which configuration is needed to generate an RSA key for SSH on a router?

- A. Configure VTY access.
- B. Configure the version of SSH.
- C. Assign a DNS domain name.
- D. Create a user with a password.



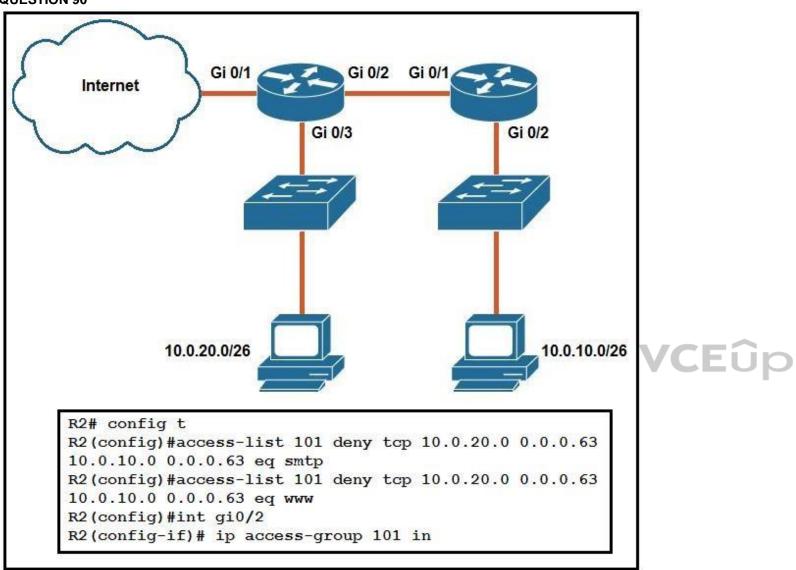
Correct Answer: C

Section: Security Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 90



Refer to the exhibit. An extended ACL has been configured and applied to router R2. The configuration failed to work as intended.

Which two changes stop outbound traffic on TCP ports 25 and 80 to 10.0.20.0/26 from the 10.0.10.0/26 subnet while still allowing all other traffic? (Choose two.)

- A. Add a "permit ip any any" statement at the end of ACL 101 for allowed traffic.
- B. Add a "permit ip any any" statement to the beginning of ACL 101 for allowed traffic.
- C. The ACL must be moved to the $\mathrm{Gi0/1}$ interface outbound on R2.
- D. The source and destination IPs must be swapped in ACL 101.
- E. The ACL must be configured the Gi0/2 interface inbound on R1.

Correct Answer: AD

Section: Security Fundamentals

Explanation

VCEûp

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 91 An engineer must configure a WLAN using the strongest encryption type for WPA2-PSK. Which cipher fulfills the configuration requirement?

A. WEP

B. AES

C. RC4

D. TKIP

Correct Answer: B

Section: Security Fundamentals

Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 92 Which statement correctly compares traditional networks and controller-based networks?

A. Only controller-based networks decouple the control plane and the data plane.

- B. Traditional and controller-based networks abstract policies from device configurations.
- C. Only traditional networks natively support centralized management.
- D. Only traditional networks offer a centralized control plane.

Correct Answer: A

Section: Automation and Programmability Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 93 What are two benefits of network automation? (Choose two.)

A. reduced hardware footprint

- B. reduced operational costs
- C. faster changes with more reliable results
- D. fewer network failures
- E. increased network security

Correct Answer: BC

Section: Automation and Programmability Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 94 Which two encoding methods are supported by REST

APIs? (Choose two.)

A. SGML

B. YAML

C. XML

D. JSON

E. EBCDIC

Correct Answer: CD





Section: Automation and Programmability Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

Reference: https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/switches/datacenter/nexus1000/sw/5 x/rest api config/b Cisco N1KV VMware REST API Config 5x/b Cisco N1KV VMware REST API Config 5x chapter 010.pdf

QUESTION 95

What are two characteristics of a controller-based network? (Choose two.)

- A. It uses Telnet to report system issues.
- B. The administrator can make configuration updates from the CLI.
- C. It uses northbound and southbound APIs to communicate between architectural layers.
- D. It decentralizes the control plane, which allows each device to make its own forwarding decisions.
- E. It moves the control plane to a central point.

Correct Answer: CE

Section: Automation and Programmability Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 96 Which output displays a JSON data

```
representation? A.
       "response": {
       "taskld": {};
       "url": "string"
       "version": "string"
      "response"- {
      "taskld"-{},
      "url" - "string"
      "version" - "string"
      "response": {
      "taskld": {},
      "url": "string"
      "version": "string"
      "response". {
      "taskld". {};
      "url". "string"
      "version". "string"
B. C.
```







Correct Answer: C

Section: Automation and Programmability Explanation

Explanation/Reference: QUESTION 97 DRAG

DROP

Drag and drop the descriptions from the left onto the correct configuration-management technologies on the right.

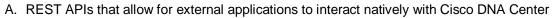
Select and Place:

Correct Answer:

Section: Automation and Programmability Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 98 Which two capabilities of Cisco DNA Center make it more extensible? (Choose two.)



- B. adapters that support all families of Cisco IOS Software
- C. SDKs that support interaction with third-party network equipment
- D. modular design that is upgradable as needed
- E. customized versions for small, medium, and large enterprises

Correct Answer: AC

Section: Automation and Programmability Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 99 What are two southbound

APIs? (Choose two.)

- A. Thrift
- B. DSC
- C. CORBA
- D. NETCONF
- E. OpenFlow

Correct Answer: DE

Section: Automation and Programmability Explanation

Explanation/Reference:





QUESTION 100 What makes Cisco DNA Center different from traditional network management applications and their management of networks?

- A. Its modular design allows someone to implement different versions to meet the specific needs of an organization.
- B. It only supports auto-discovery of network elements in a greenfield deployment.
- C. It does not support high availability of management functions when operating in cluster mode.
- D. It abstracts policy from the actual device configuration.

Correct Answer: D

Section: Automation and Programmability Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 101 Which API is used in controller-based architectures to interact with edge devices?

A. southbound

B. overlay

C. northbound

D. underlay

Correct Answer: A

Section: Automation and Programmability Explanation

Explanation/Reference:

QUESTION 102
An organization has decided to start using cloud-provided services. Which cloud service allows the organization to install its own operating system on a virtual machine?

A. platform-as-a-service

B. network-as-a-service

C. software-as-a-service

D. infrastructure-as-a-service

Correct Answer: D

Section: Automation and Programmability Explanation

Explanation/Reference: